

ALLIANCE TREATY OBLIGATIONS AND PROVISIONS (ATOP)  
CODING SHEET

Brett Ashley Leeds with Jeffrey M. Ritter, Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, and Andrew G. Long  
Department of Political Science, Rice University, P.O. Box 1892-MS 24, Houston, TX 77251-1892  
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SECTION I: FORMATION, MEMBERS, AND DURATION

1. ATOP ID: 5032
2. COW Alliance # (if applicable): N/A
3. Signature date: January 27, 2003
4. Members of alliance (use COW country codes): Italy (325) and Algeria (615)
5. Was the alliance signed during war? If so, which war, and which member(s) was at war? No
6. Means by which alliance was established (e.g., treaty, executive agreement, diplomatic notes, etc.): (Only select "treaty" if the agreement requires ratification.) Treaty
7. Was the treaty public, public but with secret articles, or secret? Public
8. Are there provisions for adding additional members mentioned in the treaty? No
9. Are specific state(s) mentioned as possible future members of the alliance? No
10. Are there specific provisions in the treaty concerning the length of time the treaty is to last? No
11. Are there conditions under which members may renounce the treaty?  
Yes. Either party can renounce the treaty with six months notice.
12. Are there specific provisions in the treaty concerning renewal of the treaty? No
13. Number of times alliance renewed, dates of renewal, and means by which alliance was renewed (Do not include automatic renewals):
14. Termination date(s) (may vary for members in multilateral alliances) and source(s) for termination dates(s):  
Still in effect as of June 20, 2013 according to the MFA website of Italy  
([http://itra.esteri.it/Ricerca\\_Documenti/Ricerca\\_Documenti2.aspx](http://itra.esteri.it/Ricerca_Documenti/Ricerca_Documenti2.aspx))
15. Describe what caused the alliance to terminate.  
NA

SECTION II: OBLIGATIONS

16. Type of alliance (defense pact, neutrality pact, nonaggression pact, consultation pact, offense pact): (List all that apply to any member of the alliance.) Nonaggression Pact
17. Type of alliance as coded in COW data (if applicable): N/A
18. Describe the obligations of the alliance partners:  
no direct or indirect military threat or use of force (General Principles paragraph 4)[Nonaggression]  
Peaceful settlement of disputes (General Principles paragraph 5)[Nonaggression]
19. Are any of the obligations contingent upon any of the following: specific adversary, specific location, specific ongoing conflict, number of adversaries, noncompliance with a specific demand, attack, nonprovocation of enemy, or prior agreement among partners? (List all that apply) No
20. Describe the nature of the limits to obligations listed in #19: None
21. Are there any additional provisions for assistance in the event of war? Yes. Both parties shall refrain from any act of military, political, and economic coercion against the other party (General Principle Paragraph 3).

22. Are there any additional limits to the alliance obligations or conditions under which treaty obligations do not apply that were not listed in #19? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. No
23. Is a specific target/threat mentioned as the object of the treaty? No
24. Are the treaty obligations symmetric? Yes
25. Does the treaty prohibit members from settling conflicts independently (no separate peace)? No
26. Does the treaty have provisions requiring that the contracting parties consult before making commitments to third parties (excluding no separate peace provisions discussed above)? No
27. Does the treaty specify that the contracting parties must not enter into any other alliances that are directed against the alliance in question? No
28. Additional coder comments regarding treaty obligations:

### SECTION III: INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF THE ALLIANCE

29. Does the treaty make reference to the potential for conflict among members of the alliance Yes. Paragraph 5 in General Principles provides for peaceful settlement of disputes that may arise between them.
30. Does the treaty discuss mediation/arbitration or other means of settling disputes among the signatories? No.
31. Does the treaty require official contact among the military forces of the participating states? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. (Note whether official contact is required only in the event of hostilities or also during peacetime.) No
32. Does the treaty include provisions for military aid? (e.g., grants, loans, transfer of technology, training) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.  
Yes, it provides for courses for improving and upgrading knowledge, development of weapons and exchange of technical, technological and industrial information (Article 5)
33. Does the treaty provide for integrated command of military forces while the alliance is in effect (peacetime as well as wartime)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. No
34. Does the treaty require subordination of the forces of one or more member states to another in the event of hostilities? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. No
35. Does the treaty establish any organizations? (include provisions for regularly scheduled meetings) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.  
Yes—yearly bilateral political consultations at the highest political level and also at the level of foreign ministers (Article 1)
36. Does the treaty provide for joint military bases, or for one or more states to place troops in the territory of one or more other states? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. No
37. Does the treaty specify contribution levels (funds, troops, etc.)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. No
38. Does the treaty contain any provisions regarding coordinated increase of armaments, reduction of armaments, prohibition of weapons, or rules of warfare? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe such provisions. No
39. Does the treaty explicitly permit or prohibit the acquisition of territory not currently held by either ally? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe reference. No
40. Does the treaty include discussion of the division of gains from any future conflict? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. No
41. Does the treaty include discussion of demobilization/withdrawal following conflict? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. No
42. Are there any other provisions in the treaty that describe the means through which the states will coordinate their military efforts and policies? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. No
43. Additional coder comments regarding references to alliance institutionalization:

#### SECTION IV: TREATY CONTEXT

44. Does the treaty state that it nullifies any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? No
45. Does the treaty state that it modifies any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? No
46. Does the treaty state that it includes any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? No
47. Does the treaty make any references to international organizations? Yes—the United Nations and the European Union as the framework for peace and for developing their relations (Preamble)
48. Does the treaty make any references to other existing alliances? Yes. European Union
49. Are there any companion agreements referenced in the treaty? No
50. Does the treaty include statements regarding non-military cooperation (e.g., economic, cultural, scientific exchange)? Yes: development of the other's cultural trend in each country, economic cooperation (especially concerning energy, public sector, buildings, transportation, communications, fishing, environmental protection and management of natural resources) (Article 4), projects for the development of associations and organizations (Article 6), cultural and scientific cooperation (Article 7), diffusion of the "linguistic and civic trends" of each of the parties (Article 8), collaboration in the audiovisual sector (TV, public and private media, cinematography, culture and arts)(Article 9), adaptation of legal frameworks to make exchange and integration easier(Article 10), cooperation between consular services of both countries (Article 11), and cooperation in the struggle against crime, terrorism and drug trafficking (Article 13).
51. Does the treaty resolve other conflicts among the parties to the alliance? No
52. Does the treaty propose/enforce settlement of a conflict not involving parties to the alliance? No
53. Does the treaty propose other agreements among the contracting parties? No
54. Does the treaty mention unresolved conflicts among the contracting parties? No
55. Does the treaty include provisions for economic aid or other enticements (include trade concessions, post war recovery, etc.)? No
56. Does the treaty describe circumstances under which one party may intervene in the internal politics of another party or specifically commit the states to non-intervention? Commitment to non-intervention in one another's domestic affairs (General Principles paragraph 3)

#### SECTION V: DOCUMENTATION

57. Additional coder comments on this alliance treaty: coded directly from Italian by Juan Pablo Micozzi and supplemented by translating the original text into English from the Google translation website (<http://translate.google.com>).
58. Source of coding information (e.g., treaty, treaty and secondary sources, secondary sources only, etc.): Treaty: Treaty of Friendship, Good Neighborhood and Cooperation between the Italian Republic and the Algerian Republic
59. Treaty citation: Provided by Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (in Italian)  
Also available at <http://itra.esteri.it> (accessed on June 18, 2013)
60. Date of last revision of this coding sheet: June 20, 2013
61. Coder: Juan Pablo Micozzi, Jaewook Chung and Ashley Leeds